# First Regular Session Sixty-ninth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO UNOFFICIAL PREAMENDED VERSION

Showing L.001 and L.002

LLS NO. 13-0355.02 Thomas Morris x4218

**HOUSE BILL 13-1275** 

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## A BILL FOR AN ACT

101	CONCERNING THE COLLECTION OF HUMAN HEALTH DATA REGARDING
102	OIL AND GAS OPERATIONS IN COUNTIES NEAR THE FRONT
103	RANGE.

# **Bill Summary**

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at http://www.leg.state.co.us/billsummaries.)

Section 1 of the bill directs the state board of health in the department of public health and environment to issue a request for proposals to conduct a review of existing epidemiological data regarding the effects of oil and gas operations on human health in the counties of

Larimer, Weld, Boulder, and Arapahoe and one or more control areas. The selected contractor must provide its analysis of the data in a report to the general assembly by March 15, 2014. The contractor must file interim reports with an oversight committee appointed by legislative leadership and the governor. The report must include the committee's recommendation regarding whether a follow-up study to collect and analyze new epidemiological data is warranted. **Section 2** authorizes the use of the mill levy on oil and gas production to pay for the review.

The final report or an interim report may include a finding regarding whether the division of administration in the department or the Colorado oil and gas conservation commission should enter a cease-and-desist order against continued oil and gas operations, emission of air pollutants, or the discharge of water pollutants from any specifically identified oil and gas facilities. Section 3 directs the division to enter a cease-and-desist order against the continued emission of air pollutants from those facilities if the report finds that it should and the division agrees that it should, section 4 requires the same for the discharge of water pollutants, and section 5 requires the same of the commission.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

SECTION 1. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 25-1-122.3 as

3 follows:

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4 25-1-122.3. <u>Health effects attributable to</u> oil and gas 5 operations - report - definition - repeal. (1) As used in this section, 6 "OIL AND GAS OPERATIONS" HAS THE MEANING ESTABLISHED IN SECTION 7 34-60-103 (6.5), C.R.S.

(2) (a) THE <u>OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE CREATED IN SUBSECTION (4)</u>

<u>OF THIS SECTION</u> SHALL EXPEDITIOUSLY ISSUE A REQUEST FOR PROPOSALS

FROM PROSPECTIVE CONTRACTORS TO <u>PREPARE A REPORT BASED ON</u>

EXISTING EPIDEMIOLOGICAL DATA TO DETERMINE <u>WHETHER</u>, <u>AND TO</u>

<u>WHAT EXTENT</u>, OIL AND GAS OPERATIONS \_\_\_\_ HAVE AN ADVERSE EFFECT

ON HUMAN HEALTH. THE <u>REPORT</u> MUST FOCUS ON AT LEAST FOUR

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS SELECTED BY THE CONTRACTOR IN COMPLIANCE WITH

PARAGRAPH (b) OF THIS SUBSECTION (2) IN OR NEAR THE COUNTIES OF

1	LARIMER, WELD, BOULDER, AND ARAPAHOE AND ONE OR MORE
2	APPROPRIATE CONTROL AREAS. IN AWARDING THE CONTRACT, THE
3	OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE SHALL GIVE PREFERENCE TO RESEARCHERS WHO
4	ARE ASSOCIATED WITH AN ACCREDITED INSTITUTION OF HIGHER
5	EDUCATION OUTSIDE OF COLORADO.
6	(b) THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PREPARE THE REPORT WITH INPUT
7	FROM MEDICAL RESEARCHERS, STATISTICIANS, AND ENVIRONMENTALISTS
8	TO PROVIDE SCIENTIFICALLY BASED INFORMATION ON ACUTE, CHRONIC,
9	DEBILITATING, FATAL, AND TRANSGENERATIONAL CONDITIONS OF THE
10	GENERAL POPULATION AS WELL AS VULNERABLE POPULATIONS SUCH AS
11	CHILDREN, PREGNANT WOMEN, THE ELDERLY, AND THOSE WHOSE HEALTH
12	IS ALREADY IMPAIRED. THE <u>REPORT</u> MUST ANALYZE EXISTING INCIDENCE
13	DATA FOR AN APPROPRIATE PERIOD OF TIME BEFORE AND AFTER THE
14	COMMENCEMENT OF OIL AND GAS OPERATIONS IN EACH PARTICULAR
15	GEOGRAPHIC AREA.
16	(c) THE CONTRACTOR SHALL ANALYZE THE AVAILABLE DATA AND
17	MAKE ITS REPORT TO THE BOARD AND TO THE OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE
18	CREATED IN SUBSECTION (4) OF THIS SECTION BY NOVEMBER 15, 2014. THE
19	BOARD SHALL PUBLISH THE REPORT ON THE BOARD'S WEB SITE AND SHALL
20	PROVIDE COPIES OF THE REPORT TO THE COMMITTEES OF THE GENERAL
21	ASSEMBLY WITH JURISDICTION OVER PUBLIC HEALTH, THE ENVIRONMENT,
22	AND NATURAL RESOURCES.
23	(3) THE REPORT MUST:
24	$(\underline{\underline{a}})$ Be peer-reviewed;
25	$(\underline{b})$ Include experts familiar with data analysis relevant
26	TO ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH; AND
27	(c) Determine to what extent a correlation may be

1	ESTABLISHED BETWEEN THE EPIDEMIOLOGICAL DATA AND THE DURATION
2	AND TYPE OF EXPOSURE TO OIL AND GAS OPERATIONS.
3	(4)(a) There is hereby created an oversight committee for
4	PREPARATION OF THE REPORT. THE COMMITTEE CONSISTS OF THE
5	FOLLOWING MEMBERS:
6	(I) THREE MEMBERS APPOINTED BY THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF
7	REPRESENTATIVES, INCLUDING ONE LEGISLATOR;
8	(II) TWO MEMBERS APPOINTED BY THE MINORITY LEADER OF THE
9	HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES;
10	(III) THREE MEMBERS APPOINTED BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE
11	SENATE, INCLUDING ONE LEGISLATOR;
12	(IV) TWO MEMBERS APPOINTED BY THE MINORITY LEADER OF THE
13	SENATE; AND
14	(V) ONE MEMBER APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR TO REPRESENT
15	THE DEPARTMENT.
16	(b) A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE MUST NOT BE A CURRENT OR
17	FORMER MEMBER OF THE COLORADO OIL AND GAS CONSERVATION
18	COMMISSION OR THE COLORADO OIL AND GAS ASSOCIATION OR HAVE A
19	DIRECT FINANCIAL INTEREST IN AN OIL AND GAS OPERATOR AS THAT TERM
20	IS DEFINED IN SECTION 34-60-103 (6.8), C.R.S. LEGISLATIVE APPOINTEES
21	WHO ARE NOT LEGISLATORS MUST EITHER BE PHYSICIANS OR HAVE
22	EXPERIENCE IN OCCUPATIONAL OR PUBLIC HEALTH, EPIDEMIOLOGY,
23	BIOMEDICAL SCIENCE, OR STATISTICS. THE APPOINTING AUTHORITIES
24	SHALL MAKE THEIR APPOINTMENTS BY JULY 1, 2013.
25	(c) THE CONTRACTOR SHALL SUBMIT INTERIM REPORTS AND A
26	DRAFT FINAL REPORT TO THE COMMITTEE ON A SCHEDULE ESTABLISHED BY
27	THE COMMITTEE IN CONSULTATION WITH THE CONTRACTOR.

1	(d) THE COMMITTEE SHALL DETERMINE WHETHER A FOLLOW-UP
2	REPORT TO COLLECT AND ANALYZE NEW EPIDEMIOLOGICAL DATA
3	REGARDING THE EFFECTS OF OIL AND GAS OPERATIONS ON HUMAN HEALTH
4	IS WARRANTED. IF SO, THE COMMITTEE SHALL PUBLISH, AND THE BOARD
5	SHALL POST ON THE BOARD'S WEB SITE, A STATEMENT TO THAT EFFECT
6	INCLUDING THE COMMITTEE'S RECOMMENDED GUIDELINES REGARDING THE
7	ELEMENTS THAT SHOULD BE INCLUDED IN THE FOLLOW-UP REPORT.
8	(5) This section is repealed, effective January 1, 2015.
9	SECTION 2. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 34-60-124, amend
10	(4) (a) (II) as follows:
<b>l</b> 1	34-60-124. Oil and gas conservation and environmental
12	response fund. (4) The oil and gas conservation and environmental
13	response fund may be expended:
14	(a) By the commission, or by the director at the commission's
15	direction, prior to, during, or after the conduct of oil and gas operations
16	to:
17	(II) Gather background or baseline data on any air, water, soil, or
18	biological resource, OR HUMAN HEALTH IMPACTS that the commission
19	determines may be so impacted by RESULT FROM the conduct of oil and
20	gas operations, INCLUDING THE REPORT PREPARED PURSUANT TO SECTION
21	25-1-122.3, C.R.S.; and
22	SECTION 3. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 25-7-105, add (20)
23	<u>as follows:</u>
24	25-7-105. Duties of commission - rules. (2) IN IMPLEMENTING
25	THIS ARTICLE WITH REGARD TO OIL AND GAS OPERATIONS, INCLUDING BY
26	ADOPTING OR AMENDING RULES, ISSUING AND REVIEWING PERMITS,
27	CONDUCTING INSPECTIONS, AND SETTING ITS AGENDA, THE COMMISSION

1	AND THE DIVISION SHALL CONSIDER ALL RELEVANT INFORMATION AND
2	RECOMMENDATIONS IN THE REPORT PREPARED PURSUANT TO SECTION
3	<u>25-1-122.3.</u>
4	SECTION 4. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 34-60-106, amend
5	(2) (d) as follows:
6	34-60-106. Additional powers of commission - rules. (2) The
7	commission has the authority to regulate:
8	(d) (I) Oil and gas operations so as to prevent and mitigate
9	significant adverse environmental impacts on any air, water, soil, or
10	biological resource resulting from oil and gas operations to the extent
11	necessary to protect public health, safety, and welfare, including
12	protection of the environment and wildlife resources, taking into
13	consideration cost-effectiveness and technical feasibility.
14	(II) IN IMPLEMENTING THIS ARTICLE, INCLUDING BY ADOPTING OR
15	AMENDING RULES, ISSUING AND REVIEWING PERMITS, CONDUCTING
16	INSPECTIONS, AND SETTING ITS AGENDA, THE COMMISSION SHALL
17	CONSIDER ALL RELEVANT INFORMATION AND RECOMMENDATIONS IN THE
18	REPORT PREPARED PURSUANT TO SECTION 25-1-122.3, C.R.S.
19	SECTION 3. Safety clause. The general assembly hereby finds,
20	determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate
21	preservation of the public peace, health, and safety.